The Centre for Economic Strategy together with Info Sapiens Research Agency, which deals with public opinion research, is surveying the Ukrainians who were forced to leave their homes due to Russia’s war with Ukraine.

Your opinion and experience are very important for studying the situation of our countrymen.

The survey will take up to 20 minutes.

All your answers are completely confidential and will be used in a generalised form after statistical processing.

Together for victory!

Instructions for the programmer:

ОВ – Single response

МВ – Multiple response

ВВ – Open response

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S0. Do you agree to take part in the survey?** | **OB** |  |
| Yes, I agree to take part in the survey | 1 | Go to S1 |
| No, I disagree with taking part in the survey | 2 | Complete |

**SCREENER**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S5. What country do you currently live in?** | **OB** |
| List in Excel (Tab Countries for QNR) |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S1. Specify your gender** | **OB** |  |
| Male | 1 |  |
| Female | 2 |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S2. How old are you?** | **BB** |  |
| In numbers |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S2a. Not to show, fill in automatically** |  |  |
| Under 18 | 1 | Complete |
| 18–24 | 2 |  |
| 25–34 | 3 |  |
| 35–49 | 4 |  |
| 50–65 | 5 |  |
| 65+ | 6 |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S4. When did you leave the territory of Ukraine?**  ***If you do not remember the exact date, please state the approximate one.*** | **BB** |  |
| Date |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S4a. Not to show, fill in automatically**  *Please state the relevant date range* | **OB** |
| Before the beginning of the war (to 23 February inclusive) | 1 |
| 24–28 February 2022 | 2 |
| 1–15 March 2022 | 3 |
| 16–31 March 2022 | 4 |
| April 2022 | 5 |
| May 2022 | 6 |
| June 2022 | 7 |
| July 2022 | 8 |
| August 2022 | 9 |
| September 2022 | 10 |
| October 2022 | 11 |
| November 2022 | 12 |
| December 2022 | 13 |
| January 2023 | 14 |
| February 2023 | 15 |
| March 2023 | 16 |
| April 2023 | 17 |
| May 2023 | 18 |
| June 2023 | 19 |
| July 2023 | 20 |
| August 2023 | 21 |
| September 2023 | 22 |
| October 2023 | 23 |
| November 2023 | 24 |
| December 2023 | 25 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S6. When leaving Ukraine, you:** | **OB** |
| Crossed the border with one of the EU countries or Moldova | 1 |
| Had to leave through Russia or Belarus | 2 |

**A. INFORMATION ON ENTRY**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **A2.1 Who do you still live together now?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Alone **(OB)** | 1 |
| Children (under 18) | 2 |
| Children (18 years and older) | 3 |
| Grandchildren | 4 |
| Your parents and/or your spouse’s parents | 5 |
| Spouse | 5 |
| Other relatives | 6 |
| Friends/acquaintances | 7 |
| Other | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **A.3 Please select all factors that influenced your decision to move abroad**  *Select all appropriate options* | MB |
| There were hostilities in the place where I live | 1 |
| There were hostilities near the place where I live | 2 |
| There were no hostilities, but my settlement was bombed or shelled | 3 |
| My settlement was under occupation | 4 |
| My house was destroyed | 5 |
| I or my family members lost jobs or a significant part of our income | 6 |
| I or my family members needed medical treatment | 7 |
| My settlement is located far from the frontline, but I still felt unsafe | 8 |
| Living conditions and/or prospects for me and/or my children abroad are better than in Ukraine | 9 |
| The inability of my children to get an education | 10 |
| Power outages due to massive missile attacks | 11 |
| Other **(BB)** | 97 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **A5. Why did you decide to move to [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| I have family in this country | 1 |
| I have Ukrainian friends/acquaintances in this country | 2 |
| I have foreign friends/acquaintances from this country | 3 |
| This country provides social benefits for Ukrainians during the war | 4 |
| There is a large Ukrainian diaspora in this country | 5 |
| This country is geographically close to Ukraine | 6 |
| This country is similar to Ukraine in terms of culture and language | 7 |
| I know the language of this country | 8 |
| I like the culture/climate of this country | 9 |
| I was offered free housing in this country | 10 |
| I was offered a job in this country | 11 |
| This country has a high standard of living | 12 |
| There are good prospects for my children in this country | 13 |
| I have lived/worked in this country before | 14 |
| Ukrainians are treated well in this country | 15 |
| Other **(BB)** | 97 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |

Since leaving Ukraine, have you lived in a country other than the one you are in now for a long time (more than a month)?

Yes

No

(If the answer to the previous question is “Yes”) What country exactly?

(List)

Why have you decided to leave (fill in the name of the country from the previous question) to the current host country?

If the answer to the previous question is “Yes”

Select all appropriate options

The level of social benefits is higher in the current country

I could not find a job in the first country

I was offered a job in the current country, or I believe it is easier to find a good job in the current country than in the previous one

I could not find the housing in the first country

I was offered housing in the current country, or I believe it is easier to find housing in the current country than in the previous one

The level of medicine, education or other services is higher in the current country

The previous country treated Ukrainians worse than the current one

It was difficult for me to adapt to the life in this country due to the cultural barrier

I wished to move to the current host country from the very beginning, but it took time (e.g., to get a visa, etc.)

Other: (Open response)

Do you consider moving to another country (except Ukraine)?

Definitely yes

Rather yes

Rather no

Definitely no

Hard to say

(If the answer to the previous question is “Yes”) Why are you considering moving to another country?

Select all appropriate options

The level of social benefits in the country I want to move to is higher

I could not find a job in the current country

I was offered a job in the country I want to move to, or I believe it is easier to find a good job in the country I want to move to than in the current one

I could not find the housing in the current country

I was offered housing in the country I want to move to, or I believe it is easier to find the housing in the country I want to move to than in the current one

The level of medicine, education or other services is higher in the country I want to move to

The current country treats Ukrainians worse than the country I want to move to

It was difficult for me to adapt to the life in this country due to the cultural barrier

I wished to move to this host country from the very beginning, but it took time (e.g., to get a visa, etc.)

Other: (Open response)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **A7. Have you or your immediate family members suffered any of the following negative effects of Russian military aggression?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Significant decrease in regular income | 1 |
| Complete loss of income | 2 |
| Separation of the family | 3 |
| Job loss | 4 |
| Destruction of housing (including partial destruction that resulted in unsuitability for living) | 5 |
| Robbery/looting by the Russian military | 6 |
| Inability to get proper medical care or lack of critical medicines | 7 |
| Lack of food, hunger | 8 |
| Physical injuries (wounding, illness, etc.) | 9 |
| Death or injury or disability of the relatives | 10 |
| Family members/relatives have gone missing (no contact and information about their whereabouts for a long time) | 11 |
| Severe psychological consequences | 12 |
| Torture or abuse by the Russian military | 13 |
| Deportation to Russia | 14 |
| Occupation of the territory of residence by Russia | 15 |
| Illegal mobilisation in your opinion | 16 |
| No negative effects **(OB)** | 17 |
| Other **(BB)** | 97 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |

**B. INFORMATION ABOUT THE FAMILY**

**What is your marital status?**

**I am married or in civil partnership**

**I am not married but in a relationship**

**I am not married and not in a relationship**

**I am divorced**

**I am a widower/widow**

**Hard to say**

**If the answer to the previous question is “I am married” or “I am not married but in a relationship”**

**Your partner:**

**Stays in Ukraine**

**Moved abroad together with me**

**Moved abroad at another time than me**

**Spends some time with me and some time in Ukraine**

**Show block (B1–B4), if A2 =**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B1. How many children left Ukraine and live with you?**  *Note: Please consider minor children only Please consider only your biological children or the ones you took custody of. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians. Do not also consider your grandchildren if they left with at least one of their parents* | **OB** |
| 1 child | 1 |
| 2 children | 2 |
| 3 children | 3 |
| 4 children | 4 |
| 5 children | 5 |
| 6 children | 6 |
| 7 children | 7 |
| 8 children | 8 |
| 9 children | 9 |
| 10 children | 10 |
| More than 10 children *(Enter a number)* **(ВВ)** | 11 |

**Ask the block (B2–B4) as many times as many children are in B1. For each child, questions B2, B3 and B4 shall be asked separately. For example, first, this block of questions is asked for child 1, then for child 2, child 3, etc.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **OB** | **B2. Indicate the age of children travelling with you**  *Note: Please consider minor children only Please consider only your biological children or the ones you took custody of. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians. Do not also consider your grandchildren if they left with at least one of their parents* | Age of the child |
| 1 | Child 1 | In numbers |
| 2 | Child 2 | In numbers |
| 3 | Child 3 | In numbers |
| 4 | Child 4 | In numbers |
| 5 | Child 5 | In numbers |
| 6 | Child 6 | In numbers |
| 7 | Child 7 | In numbers |
| 8 | Child 8 | In numbers |
| 9 | Child 9 | In numbers |
| 10 | Child 10 | In numbers |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **OB** | **B3. Indicate the gender of children travelling with you**  *Note: Please consider minor children only Please consider only your biological children or the ones you took custody of. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians. Do not also consider your grandchildren if they left with at least one of their parents* | Gender of the child |
| 1 | Child 1 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 2 | Child 2 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 3 | Child 3 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 4 | Child 4 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 5 | Child 5 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 6 | Child 6 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 7 | Child 7 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 8 | Child 8 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 9 | Child 9 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 10 | Child 10 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MB** | **B5. What kind of education are your children getting now?** *If the child/children study in more than one institution, please select all options that apply to this child* | **Education at school, college or technical school in [\_filling\_from\_S5]** | Distance education at school, college or technical school in Ukraine | Kindergarten in the host country | University in **[\_filling\_from\_S5]** | University in Ukraine | He/she does not study |
| 1 | Child 1 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 2 | Child 2 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 3 | Child 3 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 4 | Child 4 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 5 | Child 5 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 6 | Child 6 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 7 | Child 7 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 8 | Child 8 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 9 | Child 9 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| 10 | Child 10 | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B6. Is the language barrier a big problem for your children when attending school, college, technical school, university, or kindergarten in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?**  **If at least one child goes to school, college, technical school, university or kindergarten in the host country. If different children have different situations, answer about the child with the most difficult one** | **OB** |
| 1 = Not a problem | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 = A big problem | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B7. How difficult is it for your children to study at school, university, college or technical school in both Ukraine and [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?**  **If at least one child goes to school, university, college or technical school in the host country and studies remotely at school in Ukraine at the same time. If different children have different situations, answer about the child with the most difficult one** | **OB** |
| 1 = Not a problem | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 = A big problem | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B8. If you do not have the opportunity to continue to study remotely at school, university, college or technical school in Ukraine and attend school, university, college or technical school in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ], what would you choose?**  **If at least one child goes to school, university, college or technical school in the host country and studies remotely at school, university, college or technical school in Ukraine** | **OB** |
| Definitely in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 1 |
| Rather in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 2 |
| Rather in Ukraine | 3 |
| Definitely in Ukraine | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B9. How do you evaluate education in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ] compared to the Ukrainian one?**  **If at least one child goes to school, university, college or technical school in the host country** | **OB** |
| Education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ] is much better than education in Ukraine** | 1 |
| Education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ] is somewhat better than education in Ukraine** | 2 |
| Education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ] and education in Ukraine are approximately the same** | 3 |
| Education in Ukraine is somewhat better than education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 4 |
| Education in Ukraine is much better than education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 5 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
| Other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **B10. Would you like your children to continue studying in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ] even after the war? If you would like it for at least one child, please answer about him or her** | **OB** |
| Definitely yes | 1 |
| Rather yes | 2 |
| Rather no | 3 |
| Definitely no | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

**V. INTEGRATION IN [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V2. Are you studying the language of [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?** | **OB** |
| Yes, I am taking courses or learning it with a tutor | 1 |
| Yes, I am learning it on my own | 2 |
| No, but I knew this language before | 3 |
| No, and I did not know this language before | 4 |
| I have already learnt it at a sufficient level | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V3. What is your level of language proficiency in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?** | **OB** |
| I don’t know the language at all | 1 |
| I know it only at a minimum level (e.g., to go shopping, answer simple questions) (A1) | 2 |
| I know the language at an everyday level, I can hold a conversation on simple topics (A2) | 3 |
| I know enough to hold a conversation on most everyday topics and solve most problems in the host country (B1) | 4 |
| I know enough to understand the main ideas of texts and discussions, including those related to my profession, and to communicate on a wide range of topics (B2) | 5 |
| I know enough to understand a wide range of texts to communicate quickly, spontaneously, without difficulties and errors (C1) | 6 |
| I am fluent enough to understand everything I read and hear. I can speak and write fluently (C2) | 7 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V4. Does your language level cause you problems in the host country (e.g., an inability to get a good job, access public services, etc.)?**  **If V3 = 1,2,3,4,5** | **OB** |
| Yes, it often creates problems | 1 |
| Yes, it sometimes creates problems | 2 |
| Rarely | 3 |
| Never | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V5. How do you generally assess the locals’ attitude towards you?** | **OB** |
| Positive | 1 |
| Rather positive | 2 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 |
| Rather negative | 4 |
| Negative | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V6. Has the locals’ attitude towards Ukrainians changed in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ] since you came here?** | **OB** |
| Yes, it became better | 1 |
| Yes, it became worse | 2 |
| It did not change | 3 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V7. Do you have friends/good acquaintances among locals (not Ukrainians)?** | **MB** |
| Yes, those I knew before I came here | 1 |
| Yes, those I met here | 2 |
| No OB | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V9. Please rate how satisfied you are with your stay in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ] during the war, where 1 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied** | **OB** |
| 1 – Completely dissatisfied |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 – Very satisfied |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **V11. Have you experienced any of the following problems while in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Manifestations of corruption (extortion of bribes) | 1 |
| Arrogant/disrespectful attitude from the authorities, service in public institutions | 2 |
| Arrogant/disrespectful attitude of local residents | 3 |
| Lack of or difficult access to healthcare | 4 |
| Poor quality of medical services | 5 |
| Lack of or difficult access to education | 6 |
| Lack of assistance with adaptation and language learning | 7 |
| Too much red tape | 8 |
| Delayed processing of necessary documents or social benefits | 9 |
| Violation of rights (e.g., refusal to provide certain services, unlawful demands from law enforcement agencies or authorities, etc.) | 10 |
| Crime or attempts of crime, fraud | 11 |
| Attempts to engage in sex work or human trafficking | 12 |
| Labour exploitation | 13 |
| Unlawful cancellation or restriction of social benefits | 14 |
| None of the above **OB** | 15 |
| Other **BB** | 97 |

Have you travelled to Ukraine during the full-scale invasion since you moved abroad?

Yes

No

(If no), why did you not travel to Ukraine?

Select all appropriate options

I am afraid of losing social benefits, other benefits or my residence permit in my current country

I worry about my own safety or the safety of my children

I work and cannot take enough holiday time to go to Ukraine

I have no money to travel to Ukraine

I am afraid that when I enter Ukraine, I will not be able to go abroad again later

I have to take care of children or other family members and there is no one to leave them with

I have no relatives left in Ukraine or other reasons that would encourage me to return

There were no certain obstacles to coming and there is a desire to come, but I have not done this so far ОВ

Other (Open response)

(If yes)

Why did you travel to Ukraine?

Select all appropriate options

To meet my relatives

To see my friends, on holiday, etc.

To deal with my documents or other public services

To get medical care

Business trip

To check the condition of my house/property

To pick up my staff

Other (Open response)

How many times have you gone to Ukraine since the full-scale Russian invasion?

(Filter – if travelled)

1

2

3

4 and more

How long in total did you stay in Ukraine during these trips?

(Filter – if travelled)

< 1 week

1 week – 1 month

More than 1 month

**G. ASSISTANCE IN [\_filling\_from\_S5 ]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **G1. Please indicate whether you are currently receiving the following benefits in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ].**  *Select all appropriate options* | OB |
| G1.1 Housing | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.2 Humanitarian aid (food, clothing, hygiene products, coupons/certificates, provision of necessary household appliances, furniture, etc.) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.3 Social benefits, including for children | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.4 Psychological support | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.5 Assistance in finding a job in the host country | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.6 Help with the paperwork | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.7 Language courses | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.8 Education (for adults) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.9 Education (for minors) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.10 Childcare assistance (free kindergarten, nanny, etc.) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| Other **BB** | 97 |
|  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **G2. Is the amount of social benefits you receive enough for you to live?**  **If G1.3 = 1** | **OB** |
| Yes, it is enough to do myself well | 1 |
| It is enough only for basic needs | 2 |
| Not enough even for basic needs | 3 |

During your stay in (name of the country), the amount of social benefits that you receive

Increased

Decreased

Did not change

I used to receive social benefits, but now I have stopped receiving them

I did not receive social benefits at the beginning of my stay in my current country, but now I started receiving them

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **G5. Were there any conditions for receiving social benefits?**  **If G1.3 = 1**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Yes, language learning | 1 |
| Yes, registration in the employment centre and job search | 2 |
| Yes, children | 3 |
| Yes, submission of documents about the lack of other adequate income | 4 |
| No, there were no conditions | 5 |
| Other terms BB | 97 |
| Hard to say OB | 98 |

**D. HOUSING**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **D1. What kind of accommodation do you currently live in?** | **OB** |
| A separate flat or a house | 1 |
| Room in a flat or house with other Ukrainians who are your relatives or friends | 2 |
| Room in a flat or house with other Ukrainians you did not know before | 3 |
| Room in a flat with the locals | 4 |
| Dormitory or a refugee centre with other Ukrainians | 5 |
| Dormitory or refugee centre where not only Ukrainians live | 6 |
| Hotel/resort/boarding house | 7 |
| Other **BB** | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **D2. Do you pay rent for your current accommodation?** | **OB** |
| Yes, I pay the rent myself | 1 |
| Yes, but I received a discount compared to market prices | 2 |
| Yes, but I receive partial compensation from the local authorities | 3 |
| No, I pay nothing or receive full compensation from the local authorities | 4 |
| No, this accommodation belongs to me or my relatives | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **D3. How satisfied are you with your current accommodation?** | **OB** |
| Completely satisfied | 1 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 |
| Rather dissatisfied | 3 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **D5. What is the state of your housing in Ukraine?** | **OB** |
| My house was not affected at all | 1 |
| My house was damaged, but can be rebuilt | 2 |
| My house is completely destroyed | 3 |
| I/my family did not have my/our own house in Ukraine | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

**E. JOB**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **E1. Specify your employment status before 24 February.**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Employed full-time | 1 |
| Employed part-time | 2 |
| I had my own business | 3 |
| Student | 4 |
| I ran a household, was on maternity leave, or did not work and did not look for a job for other reasons | 5 |
| I was retired | 6 |
| I was disabled | 7 |
| Job seeker | 8 |
| Other BB | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **E2. What is your current employment status?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| I continue to work remotely at a job I had before the war | 1 |
| I found a new job in Ukraine and work remotely | 2 |
| I do volunteer work | 3 |
| I got a full-time job in this country | 4 |
| I have a part-time job in this country | 5 |
| I am looking for a job in this country | 6 |
| I study remotely in Ukrainian educational institutions | 7 |
| I study at general study programmes at educational institutions in the host country that are also available to local residents | 8 |
| I attend specialised courses for Ukrainians in the host country (e.g., language courses, integration courses) |  |
| I have a business in Ukraine | 9 |
| I have a business in the host country | 10 |
| I am retired | 11 |
| I am out of the labour force (including people with disabilities) | 12 |
| I am not working and not looking for a job (I am solving household issues, adapting to living in a new country/planning to return to Ukraine soon, caring for children or other family members, or not working for other reasons) **ОВ** | 13 |
| Other **BB** | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E7. Do you need to know the local language to work in [\_filling\_from\_S5**] in the same speciality as you did in Ukraine? | **OB** |
| Yes, fluency in the language is required | 1 |
| Yes, an intermediate level of language proficiency is enough | 2 |
| No, no language proficiency is required | 3 |
| I did not work in Ukraine | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E8. Do you work in the same speciality as before the war?**  **If E2 = 1,2,4,5** | **OB** |
| Yes | 1 |
| No, I work in a related speciality | 2 |
| No, I work in a completely different speciality | 3 |
| **E9. How do you estimate your salary or business income compared to the salary or business income you received before the war?**  **If E2 = 1,2,4,5,9,10** | **OB** |
| I receive significantly more now | 1 |
| I receive somewhat more now | 2 |
| I receive approximately the same | 3 |
| I receive somewhat less now | 4 |
| I receive significantly less now | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E11. Why are you not working now?**  **If E2 = 6,13** | **MB** |
| I cannot find any job | 1 |
| I cannot find a job in my speciality | 2 |
| I cannot find a job with a sufficient salary level | 3 |
| I cannot work for health reasons (physical or psychological), in particular, I cannot work at the job available to me in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** for these reasons | 4 |
| I cannot work because I have to take care of children or other family members | 5 |
| The income earned by other family members or financial assistance is enough | 6 |
| Other BB | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E12. Are you ready to work outside your speciality?**  **If E2 = 6,13** | **OB** |
| Yes, I am ready to work at any job | 1 |
| Yes, but not at any job | 2 |
| Yes, but in related specialities only | 3 |
| No | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E13. Are you ready to work in a job that requires a lower qualification than the job you had before the war?**  **If E2 = 6,13** | **OB** |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **E15. Are you currently taking, have you taken, or are you planning to take the following steps to improve your skills in order to find a better job in the near future?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Local language courses | 1 |
| Additional short-term courses in your profession | 2 |
| Short-term professional training in another speciality required in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 3 |
| Acquiring additional higher education in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 4 |
| Confirmation of education acquired in Ukraine by passing additional exams in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 5 |
| Confirmation of education acquired in Ukraine by affixing an Apostille to diploma or other bureaucratic procedures in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]?** | 6 |
| Courses on CV preparation, job search, etc. | 7 |
| I have not taken any of these steps and do not plan to do so in the near future OB | 8 |

**J. PLANS FOR THE FUTURE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J2. Are you planning to return to Ukraine?** | **OB** |
| Definitely planning | 1 |
| Rather planning | 2 |
| Rather not planning | 3 |
| Definitely not planning | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |

1. **(If rather or definitely planning: J2= 1 or 2) When do you plan to return?**

Only after the ultimate end of the war with the signing of a document allowing to resume civilian flights over Ukraine

I am ready to return even before the end of the war

1. **(If you are ready to return before the end of the war) When exactly do you plan to return if the war does not end by that time?**

By the end of 2023

January – February 2024

In the spring of 2024

In the summer of 2024

Before the end of 2024

In 2025 or later

1. **Have your intentions to return to Ukraine changed compared to your intentions a year ago? *(One answer option)***

No, they have not changed

I am more inclined not to return to Ukraine at all, although I was thinking about returning then

I am more inclined to think about returning to Ukraine later than I planned at the time

I am more inclined to return to Ukraine earlier than I planned at the time

I am more inclined to plan to return to Ukraine, although, at the time, I was thinking about not returning

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **J4. Which of these factors may encourage you to return to Ukraine?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Cessation of hostilities in my region | 1 |
| De-occupation of my settlement | 2 |
| Absence of hostilities and air strikes by Russia in the place you plan to return to | 3 |
| The ultimate end of the war with the signing of a document allowing to resume civilian flights over Ukraine | 4 |
| Restoration of my house | 5 |
| Restoration of infrastructure in my region | 6 |
| Opportunity to find a decently paid job in Ukraine | 7 |
| Assistance in returning to another region of Ukraine (assistance in finding a job and/or providing housing or paying rent) | 8 |
| Financial assistance from Ukraine (e.g., for housing reconstruction, etc.) | 9 |
| Higher living standards in Ukraine (e.g., in education, healthcare, the rule of law, the fight against corruption, etc.) | 10 |
| Your employer will not allow you to work remotely | 11 |
| Termination of financial assistance to Ukrainians in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 12 |
| Inability to get free or discounted accommodation in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 13 |
| Expiration of the temporary asylum period in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** | 14 |
| Other BB | 97 |
| None of the above | 15 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J4.1. Are there any relatives or close people you would like to take abroad with you, but there are certain obstacles to this?** | **OB** |
| No | 1 |
| Children | 2 |
| Women | 3 |
| Men who are not allowed to travel abroad during the war | 4 |
| Other men | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J5. (If J4.1 = 4) Are you considering family reunification abroad after the war?** | **OB** |
| Definitely yes | 1 |
| Rather yes | 2 |
| Rather no | 3 |
| Definitely no | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
|  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J7. Would you consider returning to Ukraine to a safer region rather than your home region if it was still dangerous to return to your region or if it was not rebuilt?** | **OB** |
| Definitely yes | 1 |
| Rather yes | 2 |
| Rather no | 3 |
| Definitely no | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
| My region is already relatively safer to live in Ukraine | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**  **J8. Under what conditions would you consider returning to Ukraine to a safer region rather than your home region if it was still dangerous to return to your region, or if it was not rebuilt?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Free accommodation in a safer region | 1 |
| Discount on rent in a safer region | 2 |
| Financial assistance from the government | 3 |
| Opportunity to find a well-paid job quickly | 4 |
| Job offer with accommodation from the employer | 5 |
| Other BB | 97 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
| My region is already relatively safer to live in Ukraine | 6 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J9. Comparing life in Ukraine and life in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ], where do you like to live more?** | **OB** |
| 1 = I like living in Ukraine much more | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 = I like living in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** much more | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **J10. Comparing life in Ukraine and life in [\_filling\_from\_S5 ], where do your children like to live more?**  **If A2 = 2 and/or 3** | **OB** |
| 1 = Children like living in Ukraine much more | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 = Children like living in **[\_filling\_from\_S5 ]** much more | 10 |
| Other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |

**(If the respondent has children < 18 years) Does your child want to return to Ukraine or stay abroad?**

*Note: Repeat this question as many times as the respondent has children based on the first wave. For each question, use the correct age and gender of the child (for example, for the first time, add the age and gender of the child whom the respondent indicated first in the last survey, etc.)*

Definitely to Ukraine

Rather to Ukraine

Rather abroad

Definitely abroad

Hard to say

1. **Have your child’s intentions to return to Ukraine changed compared to his or her intentions a year ago? *(One answer option)***

*Note: Repeat this question as many times as the respondent has children based on the first wave. For each question, use the correct age and gender of the child (for example, for the first time, add the age and gender of the child whom the respondent indicated first in the last survey, etc.)*

No, they have not changed

He/she is more inclined not to return to Ukraine at all, although he/she was thinking about returning then

He/she is more inclined to think about returning to Ukraine later than he/she planned at the time

He/she is more inclined to return to Ukraine earlier than he/she planned at the time

He/she is more inclined to plan to return to Ukraine, although, at the time, he/she was thinking about not returning

Over the next year, you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to

Definitely worsen

Likely to worsen

Likely to improve

Definitely improve

Hard to say

Over the next year, you expect the safety situation in Ukraine to

Definitely worsen

Likely to worsen

Likely to improve

Definitely improve

Hard to say

**Z. REFUGEES PROFILE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z1. What oblast of Ukraine did you live in?** | **OB** |
| List of oblasts in Excel |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z2. What category of settlement did you live in before the war?** | **OB** |
| Village | 1 |
| Urban-type settlement | 2 |
| City | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ask if Z2 = 3**  **Z3.1 Please state the settlement where you lived in Ukraine** | **OB** |
| List of cities in Excel 50,000+ |  |
| Other | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z4. What is your highest level of education?** | **OB** |
| Incomplete secondary education | 1 |
| General secondary education | 2 |
| Secondary vocational education | 3 |
| Higher or incomplete higher education | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z5. Do you have close relatives staying in Ukraine?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Spouse | 1 |
| Parents | 2 |
| Children | 3 |
| Other relatives | 4 |
| No relatives left in Ukraine | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z6. Do you receive financial assistance from relatives who left in Ukraine?**  **If Z5 = 1,2,3,4** | **OB** |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z7. Do you provide financial assistance to relatives who left in Ukraine?**  **If Z5 = 1,2,3,4** | **OB** |
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z8. Have you been abroad before the full-scale Russian invasion?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Yes, in the same country, where I live now | 1 |
| Yes, in other country/countries | 2 |
| No | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z9. Have you lived/worked abroad before the full-scale Russian invasion?** | **MB** |
| Yes, in the same country, where I live now | 1 |
| Yes, in another country | 2 |
| No | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E3. Choose a statement that describes your economic situation before the war** | **OB** |
| We had to save money for food | 1 |
| We had enough to buy food, but we had to save or borrow for clothing and shoes | 2 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing and shoes, but we had to save or borrow for a nice suit, mobile phone or vacuum cleaner | 3 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and other items, but we had to save or borrow for more expensive items (e.g., household appliances) | 4 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and expensive items, but we had to save or borrow for a car or flat | 5 |
| We could buy everything at any time | 6 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E3. Choose a statement that describes your economic situation now** | **MB** |
| We have to save money for food | 1 |
| We have enough to buy food, but we have to save or borrow for clothing and shoes | 2 |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing and shoes, but we have to save or borrow for a nice suit, mobile phone or vacuum cleaner | 3 |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and other items, but we have to save or borrow for more expensive items (e.g., household appliances) | 4 |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and expensive items, but we have to save or borrow for a car or flat | 5 |
| We can buy everything at any time | 6 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |

We really appreciate your participation and time!